Format of Notes and References

1. The format of the main text
   a. Sub-headings
      Sub-headings should be listed in the following sequence:
      「I. A. (A) I. (1) a. (a)」
   b. Quotation of sources
      i. When directly quoting sentences, use double quotation marks “ ”.
      ii. When quoting a source that is quoting another source, or quoting in specific conditions, use single quotation marks ‘’.
   c. Citation of sources
      i. Please put the author’s name, year of publication (A.D.), pages or chapters appropriately in the text. If Chinese and English appear at the same time, then Chinese should be first, then English. The page numbers must stay intact, such as 11-12, 22-25, 174-178, 1106-1109. Use a dash in continuous page numbers; use a comma in discontinuous page numbers.
      Example: (Dahl 1956, 100-105)
      (King, Keohane, and Verba 1994, 21-23)
      (Mak 2000, 50-53; Sappiah 1996, 54, 92, 105; Chew 1994, 934)
      ii. If the author is already mentioned in the text, just add year of publication and pages (or chapters) after the author’s name.
      Example: Dahl (1956, 100-105)

2. References
   All references should be arranged in alphabetical order. If there are multiple works from the same author, list the sources chronologically by year. If the same author has works published in the same year being cited, please add the letters “a,” “b,” “c” . . . after the year.
   Examples:
   a. Journal article
b. Article in an edited book


c. Conference paper


d. Dissertation

e. Book

f. Newspaper article

g. Translated book

h. **Electronic sources**

i. **Ministry of Science and Technology (formerly National Science Council) research project**