

Format of Notes and References

1. The format of the main text

a. Sub-headings

Sub-headings should be listed in the following sequence:

「I. A. (A) 1. (1) a. (a)」

b. Quotation of sources

- i. When directly quoting sentences, use double quotation marks “ ”.
- ii. When quoting a source that is quoting another source, or quoting in specific conditions, use single quotation marks ‘ ’.

c. Citation of sources

- i. Please put the author’s name, year of publication (A.D.), pages or chapters appropriately in the text. If Chinese and English appear at the same time, then Chinese should be first, then English. The page numbers must stay intact, such as 11-12, 22-25, 174-178, 1106-1109. Use a dash in continuous page numbers; use a comma in discontinuous page numbers.

Example: (Dahl 1956, 100-105)

(King, Keohane, and Verba 1994, 21-23)

(Mak 2000, 50-53; Sappiah 1996, 54, 92, 105;

Chew 1994, 934)

- ii. If the author is already mentioned in the text, just add year of publication and pages (or chapters) after the author’s name.

Example: Dahl (1956, 100-105)

2. References

All references should be arranged in alphabetical order. If there are multiple works from the same author, list the sources chronologically by year. If the same author has works published in the same year being cited, please add the letters “a,” “b,” “c” . . . after the year.

Examples:

a. Journal article

Dornbusch, Rudi. 1976. “Expectations and Exchange Rate Dynamics.” *Journal of Political Economy* 84 (1): 1061-1076.

b. Article in an edited book

Ostrom, Elinor, and James Walker. 1997. "Neither Markets nor States: Linking Transformation Processes in Collective Action Arenas." In *Perspectives on Public Choice: A Handbook*, ed. Dennis C. Mueller. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Cox, Gary W., and Samuel Kernell. 1991. "Introduction: Governing a Divided Era." In *The Politics of Divided Government*, eds. Gary W. Cox and Samuel Kernell. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

c. Conference paper

Hall, Bronwyn H. 1984. "The Manufacturing Sector Master File: 1959-1987." *NBER Working Paper*, No. 3366.

Ghobarah, Hazem, Paul Huth, Bruce Russett, and Gary King. 2001. "The Comparative Political Economy of Human Misery and Well-Being." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA.

d. Dissertation

Wu, Nai-teh. 1987. *The Politics of a Regime Patronage System: Mobilization and Control within an Authoritarian Regime*. Ph. D. diss. University of Chicago.

e. Book

Taylor, Michael. 1987. *The Possibility of Cooperation*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press

f. Newspaper article

Chen, Xiao-ping. 2007. "Still 'Despise' the Strength of Deep-green Supporters." *United Daily News* (March 7).

g. Translated book

Jürgen Habermas. 1996. *Between Facts and Norms: Contribution to A Discourse Theory of Law and Democracy*. Rehg, William, trans. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.

Translated from *Faktizität und Geltung: Beiträge zur Diskurstheorie des Rechts und des demokratischen Rechtsstaats*. 1992.

h. Electronic sources

Cheibub, Jose Antonio, Adam Przeworski, and Sebastian Saiegh. 2002. "Government Coalitions and Legislative Effectiveness under Presidentialism and Parliamentarism." <http://www.yale.edu/las/conference/papers/cheibub.pdf> (March 13, 2002).

i. Ministry of Science and Technology (formerly National Science Council) research project

Huang, Chi. 2005. *A Four-year Research Plan on the Survey of Taiwan's Election and Democratization, 2005~2008 (1): The Interview Survey of County Magistrate/ City Mayor Election in 2005*. National Science Council Research Project. Project number: NSC 94-2420-H004-008-SSS. Taipei: National Science Council.